QRead Naturally $\mathbb{C} Q_{\text {Masters }}^{\text {Edition }}$

Glossary
Sequenced Level
2.5

Read Naturally created this glossary as a reference book for use with Read Naturally Encore II, Level 2.5. The definitions provided correspond to the words as they are used in the stories in this level.
It is not a general dictionary.


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## Spitting Cobra

aims ${ }^{17}$
Aims means points something in a certain direction, usually in order to hit another thing. Alberto aims the water hose at his sister so that he can spray her.

## deadly ${ }^{18}$

Deadly means likely to cause death.
Stay away from the cobra because it can give you a deadly bite.

## enemies ${ }^{18}$

Enemies are people or animals that are not friendly to each other and may want to harm each other.

## hood ${ }^{6}$

A hood is a wide body part around an animal's head or neck. A cobra may spread its hood when


## playing

Playing means acting or pretending.
Max was playing that he was a pirate.

## protects ${ }^{14}$

Protects means keeps safe from danger.

## spray ${ }^{15}$

Spray means to send out many small drops of a liquid. To wash the car, I will spray it with water from the hose.

## trick ${ }^{12}$

Trick means to make someone think something else is true. Jill hid to trick us into thinking she had gone home.
it is scared or startled.
amazing ${ }^{18}$
Amazing means great, special, or surprising. The amazing little dog swam all the way across the lake.

## bare ${ }^{23}$

If something is bare, it has nothing on it. Frieda doesn't wear gloves when she gardens because she likes the feel of dirt on her bare hands.

## checked ${ }^{28}$

Checked means looked at something carefully. The doctor knew the man had fallen down the stairs, so he checked to see if the man had any broken bones.

## coals ${ }^{\text {22 }}$

Coals are pieces of burned wood or coal.


## dangerous ${ }^{20}$

Dangerous means unsafe or likely to cause harm. I don't play with fire because it is dangerous.

## feat ${ }^{20}$

A feat is an act that takes strength, skill, or courage to do. Lifting 500 pounds would be a feat for most people.

## length ${ }^{2}$

Length is the distance from one end of something to the other end. Our new rug covers the length of the living room; it goes all the way across the floor.
$\mathbf{p i t}^{2}$
A pit is a hole in the ground.


## protect ${ }^{20}$

Protect means to keep something safe. When I ride my skateboard, I wear a helmet and wrist guards to protect my head and wrists.

## religious ${ }^{27}$

Religious means having to do with religion. Churches and temples are religious buildings.

## rituals ${ }^{28}$

Rituals are activities that have meaning and are done in a certain way.
They performed many rituals at the 4th of July ceremony, including the raising of the American flag and the reciting of the Pledge of Allegiance.

## awards ${ }^{18}$

Awards are things given for great work.


## cartoons ${ }^{15}$

Cartoons are funny drawings.


## characters ${ }^{16}$

Characters are people or animals in a story. In the story of Snow White, my favorite characters are the seven dwarfs.

## drew ${ }^{13}$

Drew means made a picture of something. Carla drew hearts on her letter to Grandpa.

## famous ${ }^{17}$

Famous means known by many people. George Washington is a famous American.

## imagination

Imagination is the ability to think of pictures and ideas in your mind.
My brother has a good imagination; he always tells stories about dragons.

## in time ${ }^{14}$

In time means later or after a while. Li was happy when summer vacation started, but in time, she started to miss her friends from school.

## special ${ }^{19}$

Special means different from the rest. All the pillows on my bed were white except for the special purple pillow Mom sewed for me.
$\boldsymbol{t a r}^{12}$
Tar is liquid that gets hard and is used to make roads.


## 99 percent ${ }^{28}$

Ninety-nine percent means 99 out of 100. I got a score of 99 percent because I knew 99 of the 100 multiplication facts on the test.

## breeding ${ }^{28}$

Breeding means producing and bringing up or taking care of young.


## common ${ }^{20}$

Common means ordinary, regular, normal, or not special. Milk is a common drink for babies.

## Hershey bar ${ }^{2}$

The Hershey bar is a famous candy bar made of chocolate. A standardsize Hershey bar weighs
 about an ounce and a half. My grandma always asked to have a piece of my Hershey bar because she loved chocolate.

## land ${ }^{20}$

Land means to come down from the air to the ground or some other surface. Eagles often
 land on trees to watch for their prey.

## nest ${ }^{23}$

Nest means to make a home or to use a place as a home. Bluebirds like to nest in the wooden box my brother hung on a post in our yard.

## site ${ }^{27}$

A site is the place where something happens. The police hurried to the site of the car crash.

## uncommon ${ }^{25}$

Uncommon means special, unusual, not regular, or not normal. Walking on the moon is an uncommon experience.

## wingspan ${ }^{21}$

Wingspan is the distance between the tips of the wings of an airplane, bird, or other animal with
 wings when its wings are stretched out. A large airplane has a greater wingspan than a smaller one.

## young ${ }^{24}$

Young are babies. I watched the robin feed its young; it brought worms to the baby birds.


## air tanks ${ }^{18}$

Air tanks are containers filled with air; this air is used for breathing.


## belts ${ }^{16}$

Belts are things people wear around their waists. In scuba diving, the belts are heavy to help keep
 the divers' bodies under water. Without their heavy diving belts, Daisy and Linda would not be able to get to the bottom of the lake.

## dive"

Dive means to go headfirst into or through water.


## face masks ${ }^{14}$

Face masks are things that cover divers' mouths and noses. They help bring air from the tanks
 to the divers.

## gear ${ }^{18}$

Gear is the special things you need to do an activity. We packed our tents, sleeping bags, and other camping gear when we went camping.

## scuba dive ${ }^{12}$

Scuba dive means to use special clothing and other tools to swim underwater. On our trip to the beach,
 we learned to scuba dive so that we could see the fish at the bottom of the sea.

## swim fins ${ }^{11}$

Swim fins are long, thin things you wear on your feet to help you swim.


## treasures ${ }^{18}$

Treasures are things that are special or worth a lot of money. The queen kept her crown, jewels, and other treasures in a safe place.

## wetsuits ${ }^{15}$

Wetsuits are special types of clothing worn to keep warm in cold water.

common ${ }^{26}$
Common means often seen or heard.
Rain showers are common in the spring.

## fruit ${ }^{22}$

Fruit is the part of a plant that is usually sweet and good to eat.

goo $^{25}$
Goo is a liquid that is thick and sticky.
oil ${ }^{26}$
Oil is a liquid that is greasy and helps things not stick. She put oil in the pan so that the meat would not stick.

## pick ${ }^{20}$

When you pick something, you take it in your hand and pull it off of something else. You can pick flowers from a garden.

## problem ${ }^{2}$

A problem is something that is hard to deal with. The noise was a problem for her when she was doing her homework.

## sour ${ }^{23}$

If something tastes sour, it has a sharp or tart taste, like the flavor of a lemon. Lemon juice is too sour to drink by itself, so we add sugar when we make lemonade.

## stews ${ }^{24}$

Stews are meals that are made by slowly boiling foods together. A stew is often made of meat, vegetables, and gravy.

## useful ${ }^{27}$

Useful means helpful or able to be used.

## The Laughing Hyena

clans ${ }^{15}$
Clans are large families.

collector ${ }^{14}$
A collector brings things to one place.

## cry"

A cry is a loud sound that a person or animal makes. When the bird let out a cry, all the other birds knew that it had found food.

## den ${ }^{16}$

A den is a place where some animals live.


## howl ${ }^{12}$

A howl is a long, loud call that an animal makes. When we heard a howl, we knew that a wolf was near.

## leader ${ }^{18}$

The leader is the one others follow. The class followed the line leader.

## related ${ }^{13}$

People or animals that are related to each other are in the same family.

## young"

Young are babies. I watched the robin feed its young; it brought worms to the baby birds.

## applied ${ }^{2}$

Applied means asked for something, usually in writing. Things people often apply for include jobs, loans, and entry to schools.

## at the top of the class ${ }^{20}$

At the top of the class means having grades that are among the highest in the class. Two students earned A's in all their subjects, so they both finished at the top of the class.

## awards ${ }^{\text {28 }}$

Awards are things given for great work.


## Harvard Medical School ${ }^{28}$

Harvard Medical School is the third oldest school of medicine in the United States and has been part of many important medical discoveries and improvements in modern medicine. Many people apply to Harvard Medical School, but few get accepted.

## hospital ${ }^{27}$

A hospital is a place where doctors and nurses take care of people who are sick or hurt. When my

father cut his hand, we took him to the hospital.

## medical ${ }^{110}$

Medical means having to do with medicine or things that help people feel better when hurt or sick. Medical school is where future doctors learn ways to help people become or stay healthy.

## officials ${ }^{25}$

Officials are people who enforce rules or have power. The parade officials made sure nobody walked in front of the parade or tried to touch the floats.

## record ${ }^{\text {º }}$

A record is a list of facts about someone and might include school grades, achievements, and other activities. The company needed to see his work record before they could offer him a job.

## scholarship ${ }^{2}$

A scholarship is money awarded to a student to help him or her pay for school.

## take ${ }^{24}$

Take means to accept or to allow to come in. Some colleges only take students who earned mostly A's in high school.

## continent ${ }^{16}$

A continent is one of the seven major land masses on Earth: Africa, Asia, Europe, North America,
 South America, Australia, or Antarctica.

## families ${ }^{12}$

Families are large groups of plants or animals that scientists know to be alike in many ways. Many animal families have several species; for example, there are more than 30 species in the cat family.

## foot ${ }^{15}$

A foot is a unit of measurement equal to 12 inches. Many rulers are a foot long.


## fruit ${ }^{21}$

Fruit is the part of a flowering plant that holds the seeds, such as a pod or a nut.


## interesting

Interesting means exciting or unusual. I saw an interesting painting at the museum; it was like nothing I have ever seen before.

## nutrients ${ }^{19}$

Nutrients are things that help other things grow by acting as food.
The nutrients found in food help your body to grow.

## roots ${ }^{18}$

Roots are the parts of plants that grow downward, often into the ground, and take in water and nutrients for the plant.

## species ${ }^{13}$

A species is a group of plants or animals that are alike in most ways. One species in the bear family, the giant panda, doesn't eat meat, but the other species in the bear family do eat meat.

## striking ${ }^{14}$

Striking means interesting, unusual, or beautiful enough to be noticed.

## tropical ${ }^{17}$

Tropical means from or in the hottest and rainiest parts of the world.

## vanilla ${ }^{20}$

Vanilla is a flavoring made from the dried pods of a kind of flower.
Vanilla is my favorite ice-cream flavor, but my sister likes chocolate.
bays ${ }^{30}$
Bays are areas filled with ocean or lake water that have land around all but one of their sides.


## bothers ${ }^{25}$

If something bothers you, it makes you feel mad or uncomfortable.
The neighbor's dog bothers me; it always barks when I'm trying to read.

## dangerous ${ }^{24}$

Dangerous means able to hurt or harm. A lion is a dangerous animal.

## freshwater ${ }^{12}$

Freshwater means having to do with the water in rivers or lakes, not in the ocean. The salt water of the ocean would not be a good home for a freshwater turtle.

## prey ${ }^{27}$

Prey is an animal hunted by another animal for food. A fly is a frog's prey, and a mouse is prey
 for cats and owls.

## sense ${ }^{28}$

A sense is a way that the body can get information from the world around it. My sense of sight got much better when I put on my new glasses.
sensors ${ }^{20}$
Sensors are body parts that help people or animals get information about the world around them. My taste buds are sensors that help me taste the food I eat.

## shallow ${ }^{3}$

Shallow means not deep.
People can walk or sit in shallow water.


## spine ${ }^{23}$

A spine is a hard, sharp point that grows on some plants and animals.


## unusual ${ }^{22}$

If something is unusual, it is strange or different from what you see most of the time.

## venomous ${ }^{20}$

Venomous means filled with a harmful, poison-like substance that can hurt or kill other animals. If the venomous snake bites the mouse, the mouse will die.

## A Mexican Tradition

## attach ${ }^{15}$

Attach means to connect things together.
You can attach two pieces of paper together with a paper clip.

## blindfold ${ }^{16}$

A blindfold is a piece of cloth that covers a person's eyes. The sun was still shining when I
 went to bed, so I wore a blindfold to keep the light out of my eyes.

## claim ${ }^{18}$

When you claim something, you take it and say it is yours. Maddie will claim her prize at the end of the day.

## figure ${ }^{\text {" }}$

A figure is a shape, form, or outline.
When we looked at the clouds, we could see a figure that looked like a bear.

## hollow ${ }^{13}$

If something is hollow, it is empty on the inside.

## rush ${ }^{17}$

When you rush, you move fast or hurry. Mom had to rush to work this morning, so she did not have time to eat breakfast.

## special ${ }^{12}$

Special means different from the rest. All the pillows on my bed were white except for the special purple pillow Mom sewed for $m e$.

## tradition

A tradition is something that has been done in a special way for a long time. We have a tradition in my family of opening birthday presents after dinner.

## ancient ${ }^{24}$

Ancient means very old. He found an ancient coin; it was over 2,000 years old.

## carved ${ }^{2}$

Carved means having been cut into. My grandfather's cane was made of carved wood and looked like a snake.

## carvings ${ }^{23}$

Carvings are shapes or designs made by scraping or cutting into something.


## eroded ${ }^{25}$

Eroded means wore or washed away over time. The wind and rain eroded the stone statue over many years, so it started to lose its shape.

## figures ${ }^{20}$

Figures are shapes, forms, or outlines. We could see figures in the clouds that looked like bears.

## glimpse ${ }^{20}$

A glimpse is a small or incomplete idea of what something is like.
The magazine article gave a glimpse of the president's life, but I would like to know more details.

## human ${ }^{19}$

Human means having to do with a person or people.

## modern ${ }^{20}$

Modern means new, up-to-date, and in the present day. The new school will be more modern-it will have more computers and a pool.

## protect ${ }^{26}$

Protect means to keep something safe. When I ride my skateboard, I wear a helmet and wrist guards to protect my head and wrists.

## scientists ${ }^{21}$

Scientists are people who study things using tests and experiments. Some scientists watch and study animals; some scientists study the weather.

## treasure ${ }^{2}$

A treasure is something that is special, valuable, or precious. The boy thought the arrowhead he found was a treasure.

## Baltimore Orioles

The Baltimore Orioles are a baseball team from Baltimore, Maryland.

## hit ${ }^{18}$

In baseball, hit means to get to a base safely after hitting the ball with a bat. Juan hit two home runs in the baseball game.

## home runs ${ }^{14}$

Home runs are hits by batters that let them run all four bases and score.


## hospital ${ }^{17}$

A hospital is a place where doctors and nurses take care of people who are sick or hurt. When my

father cut his hand, we took him to the hospital.

## orphanage"

An orphanage is a home for children who do not have parents or for children whose parents cannot take care of them.

## record ${ }^{15}$

A record is information used to keep track of something.

## reminded ${ }^{18}$

Reminded means made someone think about something from the past. The pink dress reminded the old woman of when she was a child; she used to have one just like it.

## visited ${ }^{16}$

If you visited someone, you went to see and talk with that person. The boy visited his grandparents.

## acre ${ }^{26}$

An acre is a large area of land. The shopping center covers an acre of land.

## actually ${ }^{23}$

Actually means really, truly, or in fact. His birthday is actually tomorrow, but he is celebrating today.
$\mathbf{a x}^{27}$
An ax is a tool with a handle and a sharp blade that is used to cut down trees.


## character ${ }^{22}$

A character is a person or animal in a story. Charlotte the spider is my favorite character in the book Charlotte's Web.

## imaginary ${ }^{21}$

Imaginary means made up or not real. Unicorns are imaginary; you will not see them in real life.

## loggers ${ }^{10}$

Loggers are people whose job is to cut down trees.


0X ${ }^{28}$
An ox is a large animal often used to pull or carry heavy things.


## picked ${ }^{25}$

Picked means poked or scraped in order to remove small pieces from something.

## prized ${ }^{30}$

Prized means thought of as important or special. They prized their garden; they loved the fresh flowers it gave them.

## qualities ${ }^{20}$

Qualities are specific features or traits that make a thing what it is. Two qualities of gum are that it is sticky and that it is stretchy.

## tall tales ${ }^{20}$

Tall tales are made-up stories that are told as if they were true. In tall tales, things are bigger, better, or worse than they are in real life. Grandpa liked to tell tall tales, like the story about the time he caught a fish as big as his boat.

## wrestled ${ }^{2}$

Wrestled means tried to throw to the ground or hold down. The boys wrestled to see who was stronger.
blow ${ }^{18}$
A blow is a hard hit. A blow from a baseball bat could make you fall.


## burrow ${ }^{19}$

A burrow is a hole in the ground dug by an animal for shelter. We could see the rabbit run down into
 its burrow.

## claws ${ }^{20}$

Claws are sharp nails on the feet of some animals.


## dragons"

Dragons are pretend monsters that look like big lizards and breathe fire.


## fairy tales ${ }^{12}$

Fairy tales are stories about magic, dragons, monsters, and other imaginary things. Snow White and Little Red Riding Hood are two well-known fairy tales.

## forked ${ }^{15}$

Forked means split in two.


## heaviest ${ }^{14}$

Heaviest means hardest to carry, move, or pick up. The heaviest bag weighed 100 pounds, but each of
 the other bags weighed only 50 pounds.

## islands ${ }^{21}$

Islands are lands surrounded by water.

## lizard ${ }^{13}$

A lizard is a reptile with scaly skin and a long tail.


## prey ${ }^{16}$

Prey is an animal hunted by another animal for food. A fly is a frog's prey, and a mouse is prey
 for cats and owls.

## young"

Young means not old or started not long ago. Babies are young, and grandparents are older.
among ${ }^{22}$
Among means in a group, set, or category of something. Those singers are among the best entertainers in the country.

## boiled ${ }^{28}$

Boiled means cooked in a liquid hot enough to bubble and steam. Erika boiled some eggs so she could use them in a salad.

## conditions ${ }^{27}$

Conditions means the way things are. Ferns grow best in shady conditions while cactuses grow best in sunny conditions.

## continents ${ }^{31}$

Continents are the major land masses on Earth.
The seven continents are Africa, Asia, Europe,
 North America, South America, Australia, and Antarctica.

## decades ${ }^{30}$

Decades are periods of 10 years.
Two decades is 20 years, and three decades is 30 years.

## frozen ${ }^{20}$

Frozen means made cold enough to turn into a solid. Water becomes ice when it is frozen.
microscope ${ }^{23}$
A microscope is an instrument that makes small things look larger.


## millimeter ${ }^{24}$

A millimeter is a very small unit of measurement. If you divide a meter into 1,000 equal pieces, each tiny piece is a millimeter. A credit card is about a millimeter thick.

## moss ${ }^{32}$

Moss is a clump of tiny green plants that usually grows where it is damp and shady. Moss
 sometimes grows on the shady side of trees.

## survive ${ }^{26}$

Survive means to keep living. Some of the young trees may die during the cold winter months, but most will survive.

## tough ${ }^{25}$

Tough means not easily damaged or destroyed. Plants must be tough to survive snow and freezing winter temperatures.

## died out ${ }^{17}$

If a kind of animal or plant has died out, all of that kind have died and none of that kind are living anymore. Dinosaurs died out long ago; they have not been alive for millions of years.

## extinct ${ }^{20}$

If a kind of animal or plant is extinct, all of that kind have died out, and none of that kind are living anymore. Dinosaurs became extinct long ago; no dinosaurs have been alive for millions of years.

## fossils ${ }^{10}$

Fossils are what is left of plants and animals that have been dead a very long time. The museum
 has fossils of plants that lived millions of years ago.

## Ice Age ${ }^{14}$

Ice Age means a time very long ago when the earth was very cold and mostly covered with sheets of ice. Some Ice Age people lived in caves to stay warm.

## mammals ${ }^{15}$

Mammals are warmblooded animals that have fur or hair. Most mammals do not lay eggs.


## museum

A museum is a place that has beautiful, interesting, or unusual things to look at. We saw dinosaur

bones and mummies at the museum.

## sinkhole"

A sinkhole is an opening in the ground. A sinkhole is often deep and filled with water.

## site ${ }^{13}$

A site is the place or location of something. The square of dirt in the backyard is the site where we will plant the garden.

## tusks ${ }^{18}$

Tusks are long, sharp teeth that stick out of the faces of elephants and walruses.


## uncovered ${ }^{12}$

Uncovered means found something that was buried. The dog uncovered a bone that was buried in the field.

## band ${ }^{8}$

A band is a group of people who play music together. My brother is in a band that plays rock-
 and-roll music.

## chord ${ }^{29}$

A chord is the sound of more than one musical note played at the same time. Bill played a chord on the piano by pressing five keys at once.

## guitars ${ }^{21}$

Guitars are musical instruments with six strings and a long neck.


## metal ${ }^{28}$

Metal is a material like gold, silver, copper, or iron. She decided to wear a silver ring because silver is her favorite metal.
note ${ }^{27}$
A note is a musical sound or tone. Betsy played a high note on her flute, and Keith played a low note on his tuba.

## nylon ${ }^{24}$

Nylon is a strong material used to make many things. Fishing lines, guitar strings, and stockings are often made of nylon.

## on key ${ }^{31}$

If you sing on key, you make the right musical sound. The choir sounded nice when they sang on key.

## pick ${ }^{28}$

A pick is a small piece of plastic that is sometimes used to play the guitar. The guitar strings made
 Eli's fingers sore, so he played using a pick instead.

## plucks ${ }^{25}$

A person plucks the string of an instrument by pulling the string and then quickly letting go.

## strings ${ }^{22}$

Strings are the wires on some musical instruments. Guitars and violins have strings.


## strums ${ }^{26}$

A person strums an instrument by moving the fingers or a pick lightly over the strings.

## ancient ${ }^{12}$

Ancient means very old.
He found an ancient coin; it was over 2,000 years old.

## bands ${ }^{20}$

Bands are groups of people who make music together. Bands often have saxophones, trumpets, and drums.

## finger holes ${ }^{14}$

Finger holes are small openings on an instrument. People cover the finger holes to change the instrument's sound. When Hazel uncovered the finger holes, the flute played a different sound.

## instrument ${ }^{\text {" }}$

An instrument makes music. A piano is an instrument.

## keys ${ }^{17}$

Keys are the parts of instruments you press down to make music.


## metal ${ }^{15}$

Metal is a material like gold, silver, copper, or iron. She decided to wear a silver ring because silver is her favorite metal.

## mouthpiece ${ }^{18}$

A mouthpiece is the part of an instrument you put your mouth near or on to make music.


## notes ${ }^{10}$

Notes are musical sounds or tones. Betsy played high notes on her flute.

## orchestras ${ }^{21}$

Orchestras are groups of people who make music together by playing instruments. Violins,
 flutes, and cellos are some instruments played in orchestras.

## reeds

Reeds are tall plants that grow in or near water.


## solo ${ }^{22}$

Solo means alone or without other instruments. Luisa played solo; she was the only person making music.

## tubes ${ }^{16}$

Tubes are long, round shapes that are empty in the middle. Garden hoses and drinking straws are two kinds of tubes.

## championship ${ }^{3 n}$

A championship is a game or sports contest to decide who will win first place. The track team got a trophy for winning the championship.

## Hall of Fame ${ }^{38}$

A Hall of Fame is a group of people who are the very best at something. Michael Jordan was a great basketball player and is now in the Basketball Hall of Fame.

## lost his mind ${ }^{24}$

We might ask if someone has lost his mind when we think the person is doing something strange.

## low-scoring ${ }^{32}$

Low-scoring means players do not get very many points. The low-scoring hockey game ended in a 1-1 tie.

## national team ${ }^{20}$

A national team is a group of some of the best players from one country in a sport. Spain's national team was the winner of the 2010 World Cup.

## New York Cosmos ${ }^{30}$

The New York Cosmos were a professional soccer team for New York City from 1971 to 1985.
pro ${ }^{38}$
If you are a pro, or professional sports player, you are very good at that sport and get paid to play it.

## professional ${ }^{26}$

A professional player is a person who plays a sport for money.

## Santos ${ }^{27}$

Santos is a soccer team from the city of Santos, Brazil.

## soccer ${ }^{25}$

Soccer is a game played on grass by people who try to kick a ball into the other team's goal.


## sock ${ }^{23}$

A sock is a cloth you wear on your foot.

## World Cup ${ }^{20}$

The World Cup is an important soccer tournament played every four years. Teams from all over the world compete in the World Cup.

## brain

The brain is the part of the body inside the head that controls how a person or animal thinks, feels,
 and moves.

## command center ${ }^{12}$

A command center is a place where orders are given out. The airport's command center told the pilot that she could land the plane.

## complex ${ }^{11}$

Complex means hard to understand; not simple. When I took apart the watch and saw all the parts, I knew it was too complex for me to fix.

## controls ${ }^{14}$

Controls means directs or is in charge of someone or something. She controls her dog by telling him what to do and giving him a treat when he does it.

## heartbeat ${ }^{15}$

A heartbeat is the action of a heart sending blood through the body. After Betty ran a mile, her heartbeat was faster than usual.

## human ${ }^{16}$

A human is a person.

signals ${ }^{18}$
Signals tell you what is going on around you. Fire alarms and smoke are signals that there is a fire.

## Cuckoo Birds

## call ${ }^{19}$

A call is a special sound an animal makes. A howl is the call of a coyote.

## chicks ${ }^{23}$

Chicks are baby birds. Bluebird chicks are not blue at first; they get their blue feathers as they grow into adult birds.

## cuckoo ${ }^{18}$

Cuckoo means crazy or strange. The kids thought the clown was cuckoo.

## foster parents ${ }^{25}$

Foster parents take care of babies that are not their own.

## hatch ${ }^{28}$

Hatch means to be born from an egg.


## lays ${ }^{22}$

Lays means makes eggs come out of the body. The bird lays its eggs in the nest.

## sit $^{12}$

Sit means to keep eggs warm by covering them with the body until they hatch.

## strange ${ }^{20}$

If something is strange, it is different from what you are used to seeing. Wilma thought the man looked strange because he was wearing a heavy jacket on the hottest day of summer.
flytrap"
A flytrap is a plant that catches insects for food and eats them.


## fold ${ }^{14}$

Fold means to bring two sides of something together. I had to fold the letter so that it would fit into the envelope.

## hairs ${ }^{15}$

Hairs are thin growths on the skin of people, animals, and some plants. You can see the hairs on your head, arms, and legs.

## insects ${ }^{12}$

Insects are small animals with six legs. Insects often have wings. Flies and beetles are insects.


## inside ${ }^{16}$

The inside of something is the part that faces in or faces the center. Mya wrote her name on the inside of her lunch bag, so people could not see her name unless they opened the bag.

## lock ${ }^{19}$

Lock means to shut in or out. When I lock the car, nobody can open its doors.

## pressure ${ }^{\text {" }}$

Pressure is force or weight that is put on something. When I studied outside, I put a heavy book on my papers so the pressure would keep them from flying away in the wind.

## spines ${ }^{18}$

Spines are hard, sharp points that grow on some plants and animals. The quills on a porcupine are
 spines.

## trap ${ }^{13}$

A trap is something that catches animals and keeps them from getting away. Andrea set a trap for the mouse; after she caught the mouse, it could not run around Andrea's house anymore.
bristles ${ }^{24}$
Bristles are short, thin pieces that poke out of something.

## diver ${ }^{2}$

A diver is a person who wears special gear to swim down into deep ocean water.


## gentle ${ }^{20}$

Gentle means mild or not likely to cause harm. Her dog is gentle; it likes to curl up next to people, and it never bites.

## gills ${ }^{27}$

Gills are body parts that help an animal breathe underwater.


## plankton ${ }^{28}$

Plankton are very small plants and animals that whales and bigger fish eat.

## search

A search is a careful check in order to find something.

## swallow ${ }^{28}$

Swallow means to make something go through the mouth and into the stomach. People usually chew their food before they swallow it.

## tons ${ }^{22}$

If an animal weighs tons, it weighs many thousands of pounds. If something weighs 2 tons, it weighs 4,000 pounds.

## trap ${ }^{25}$

Trap means to catch and hold or stop from getting out or away. She will trap the cool air in the room by closing all the windows and doors.

